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MRV Alba na Mara

Survey 0318A

#### PROGRAMME

8-22 March 2018

#### Ports

Loading: Fraserburgh, 05 March 2018 (provisionally) Sailing: Fraserburgh, 08 March 2018 Unloading: Fraserburgh, 22 March 2018

In setting the survey programme and specific objectives, etc. the Scientist-in-Charge needs to be aware of the restrictions on working hours and the need to build in adequate rest days and rest breaks as set out in Marine Scotland's Working Time Policy (Lab Notice 34/03). In addition, the Scientist-in-Charge must formally review the risk assessments for the survey with staff on-board before work is commenced.

In the interest of efficient data management it is now mandatory to return the Survey Report, to I Gibb and the Survey Summary Report (old ROSCOP form) to M Geldart, within four weeks of a survey ending. In the case of the Survey Summary Report a nil return is required, if appropriate.

### Personnel

K Summerbell (SIC) J Mair M Watson J Clarke I Young (8-12 March) N Aldridge (13-22 March)

Costs to Project: 20491 - 15 days.

### **Equipment:**

BT 201 Prawn net - rigged with separator grid and two 80mm codends Trawl doors, sweeps, bridles, backstrops and pennants Spare netting and twine Safety-Net Technologies light unit PSL5000 light unit x 2 Lindgren Pitman Electralume light x10 4 x 10m side emitting light cables Battery pods Video Cameras Flashback recorders and housing Pyramid camera frames TechnoSmart AXY tilt sensor Scanmar units – wing, door and height Catch bins and sorting table 4 x fish traps and associated lines, weights and marker dhan **Objectives** 

- Investigate whether light influences fish behaviour in the extension of the trawl.
- Obtain video footage of the separator lighting grid.

## Procedure

Equipment will be loaded onto MRV *Alba na Mara* at Fraserburgh on 5 March 2018, where the trawl will be rigged onto the net drum. Scientific staff will join *Alba* around 08:30 on 8 March and will then leave harbour shortly after and steam, weather permitting, to the Dog Hole fishing grounds approximately 9 nm east of Aberdeen. A number of short hauls will be carried out to ensure the separator grid in the trawl is rigged correctly through observations with video cameras mounted on the trawl and analysis of a tilt sensor mounted on the grid. After the rigging trials are complete fish behaviour trials will commence. *Alba* might need to change fishing grounds if fish species composition and size is not suitable. *Alba* will return to Fraserburgh on the evening of 21 March to unload equipment and scientific personnel the next day.

# **Fish Behaviour Trials**

The BT201 prawn trawl is fitted with a panel of netting that diverts all the fish into the upper half of the extension and then runs between the selvedges to the separate 80 mm codends. Fish can pass through a grid mounted in the central panel, to be retained in the lower codend (Figure 1). There will be two light fibre lines permanently attached to the grid, one illuminating the upper half and one illuminating the lower half of the grid. An LED light unit and 12V battery pack that illuminates the fibre lines will be mounted on the port selvedge behind the grid. The LED light unit will emit green light and hauls will be conducted either with the light on constantly or flashing at 4 Hz. Grid illumination will also be tested with six Lindgren Pitman Electralume green lights attached around the grid. These self contained light units will provide a constant light. The grid will also be fished without any lights to show the standard reaction to the grid. Hence four lighting variables will be tested during the trials (light fibre constant, light fibre flashing, Electralume constant, no light).

The light units and grid cannot be wound onto the net drum as it could damage the equipment. During hauling the net will be wound onto the drum up to the grid, then the power block used to bring the codends aboard. Large bins will be used on deck to receive and store the catch from the separate codends. The catch will be sorted into key species, weighed and individual total length measurements recorded.

The working hours will be approximately 0700 to 1900 hours for the behaviour trials, so that all hauls will be conducted in daylight. Around four fishing hauls will be carried out each day, with the last haul being heaved up at 1700-1730 hours. Hauls will be 90 minutes long initially, with the potential to be adjusted depending on the catch volume. The net will be towed at three knots with Scanmar units used to monitor wing spread, door spread, and headline height during each haul.

## Live Fish Capture

If time allows near the end of the survey. Fish traps will be deployed to see whether it's possible to obtain live healthy fish for tank based trials back at the Marine Lab. The traps will be deployed for over 8 hours then slowly brought to the surface to reduce decompression injuries. The catch will be sorted on-board with healthy haddock, whiting and cod being placed

in tanks of aerated seawater. The fish will then be transferred to MSS aquarium personnel once in harbour for transporting back to the marine lab.

### **Marine Litter**

Any marine litter brought onboard during trawling operations will be documented before being placed into "KIMO Fishing for Litter" bags. At the end of the survey the bags will be deposited safely on the quayside to be collected for disposal.



**Figure 1:** The netting panel separator and grid arrangement with a) the light fibre and b) the Electralume lighting.

Normal contacts will be maintained with the laboratory.

Submitted: K Summerbell 20 February 2018

Approved: I Gibb 27 February 2018