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Scottish Marine Biological Association

Dunstaffnage Marine Research Laboratory



CRUISE REPORT

S.M.B.A., P.O. Box No. 3, Oban, Argyll, Scotland.

Scottish Marine Biological Association

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Cruise Report

R.R.S. Challenger Cruise 10/84 16 Nov - 6 Dec 1984 RESEARCH VESSEL CRUISE REPORT

Scottish Marine Biological Association

Challenger Cruise 10/84

Dates: Nov 16 to Dec 6 1984

Ports: Leg 1: Ardrossan - Oban Leg 2: Oban - Campbeltown

Scientific Staff:

Leg 1 Leg 2

A. Connelly D. Booth

J. Graham C. Griffiths
C. Griffiths N. MacDougall

N. MacDougall N. Pascoe
D. Meldrum K. Petre

J. Watson

J. Read (MAFF, 15 to 19 Nov only)

Aims:

- 1. To recover current meter mooring LG in Beaufort's Dyke, North Channel and to relay it with two additional moorings, LE and LF, for recovery in January 1985.
- 2. To collect bottom cores for plutonium analysis at the current meter sites LE, LF and LG in the North Channel and to take near bottom 60 litre water samples at the coring stations for the Fisheries Laboratory, Lowestoft.
- 3. To service SMBA current meter moorings F (57, 30.6'N., 12, 13.3'W.) and Y (Tiree Passage) and to lay a near surface current mooring S South-east of Islay (55, 35.0'., 6, 3.0'W.).
- 4. To work shelf CTD sections from the northern Irish Sea to the Butt of Lewis and to collect radiocaesium samples on some sections for the Chemistry Department, Glasgow University.
- 5. To collect surface, midwater and near-bottom samples for radiocaesium determination by the Fisheries Laboratory, Lowestoft, at ten standard positions between the Sound of Mull and the shelf edge, to make CTD observations at these sites and to take cores at stations with suitable bottom deposits.
 - To make a CTD survey of the Clyde Sea area.

Narrative /

Narrative:

Staff left Oban on the 15th November by minibus and joined "Challenger" during the evening. The ship sailed at 07.00h on 16th November for mooring LE. The CTD was tested satisfactorily en route and the mooring was laid successfully at about 1630h. In calm and stable conditions, CTD line X was completed by midnight and line Y by 0800h on the 17th. Mooring LF was laid before noon and the ship continued to LE for coring and 50 litre sampling at stations LE, LF and LG. CTD line Y was completed before midnight. CTD line A was completed in the early hours of 18th and the ship arrived at the site of LG at 0800h. There was no reponse from the mooring's acoustic release so dragging was started and, as it was unsuccessful, abandoned at noon. CTD line Z was completed during the afternoon and a ring (CL1 to CL9) of CTD station started in the Clyde Sea around Arran. At about 0100 on the 19th, J. Read left the ship by pilot boat for Ardrossan. The last station in the Clyde was finished at 1000 and the vessel steamed for mooring F, east of Rockall.

On the 20th November, the precision echo sounder transducer was launched at 1000h. A moderate swell was running and the transducer cable fouled the support sheave, passing between the pulley and cheek. The transducer was with some inconvenience recovered but was no longer safely usable. Mooring F acoustic release was tested on the hydrographic wire successfully and mooring F was later laid, south of its old position, at 57 25'N., 12 13'W. The mooring was left after the release had timed out and the old mooring F at 57 30'N., 12 14'W was sought, with the hull transducer. It was not found and the search was given up, the ship working on towards Rockall through CTD stations E to A. The ship returned to F on the 21st and started to work east through CTD stations, G, H and I. I was completed at 0130h 22nd as conditions were worsening rapidly and the ship steamed for shelter east of the Butt of Lewis.

In shelter, it was possible to work line L which was completed about 1030h on the 23rd. The PES fish was rigged on a safety line and tested: it was useless because the cable was broken inside. The remainder of the day was spent on CTD line K, after which "Challenger" steamed to mooring Y. After a bumpy passage to Y the mooring was sighted in fading light in the late afternoon of the 24th but strong winds prevented any work there. Shelter was found in Tobermory Bay, and some engineering repairs made. The night was passed by working a line of CTD stations through the Sound of Mull and up Loch Linnhe. Conditions

Conditions ameliorated and mooring Y was recovered at 0800h 25th. It was a little damaged and had to be repaired by welding during the day. CTD line G was started but abandoned in worsening weather. After passage through the Sound of Mull, CTD line E was worked in the upper part of the Firth of Lorne. The line was finished early on the 26th and the ship returned to Oban for fuel at 0700h, later lying at Dunstaffnage.

The ship was stormbound at Dunstaffnage until noon on the 1st December when it headed for the Tiree passage. Mooring Y was laid at 2000h and the course was laid for station 16G at 57 N., 9 W. From here stations were worked eastward on the 2nd until 7G was reached in the afternoon. Course for station DO was abandoned in the face of a south-easterly gale and shelter was obtained in the lee of Coll and Tiree until the evening of the 3rd December. Mooring S was reached and laid at about 0900 on the 4th and CTD lines B and F were completed during the remainder of the day. The vessel steamed to the North Channel during the night so that line Z could be finished on the morning of 5th. A core was obtained at station Z5 and the cruise finished with a final line of stations up Kilbrannan Sound, docking at Campbeltown at 0900h on the 6th December.

R.V. Challenger cruise 10/84 station list

| Station | Lat North | Long West | Time GMT | Date 1984 | Dip No. |
|------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|
| | NOI CII | Hest | GHI | 1704 | 110. |
| 5x | 54.36 | 4.54 | 1839 | 16/11 | 2 |
| 4X | 54.34 | 4.48 | 1946 | 16/11 | 3 |
| 3X | 54.28 | 4.36 | 2124 | 16/11 | 4 |
| 2X | 54.25 | 4.36 | 2220 | 16/11 | 5 |
| 1X - | 54.25 | 4.30 | 2315 | 16/11 | 6 |
| 1X | 54.25 | 4.30 | 2326 | • | 7 |
| 5W - | 54.26 | 4.21 | 33 | • | 8 |
| 4W | 54.28 | 4.23 | 100 | • | 9 |
| 3W | 54.33 | 4.21 | 209 | | 10 |
| 2W | 54.36 | 4.22 | 252 | • | 11 |
| T.M. | 54.33 | 4.23 | 340 | • | 12 |
| ьĒ | 54.45 | 5.08 | 1500 tre sam | 17/11 | 0 |
| ьF | ring and | 5.07 | 1600 | 17/11 | 0 |
| | oring and | | tre sam | , | · |
| ьG | 54.43 | 5.14 | 1700 | 17/11 | 0 |
| | ring and | | tre sam | • | |
| ¥1 | 54.58 | 5.14 | 2018 | | 13 |
| <u>x</u> 2 | 55.01 | 5.20 | 2111 | | 14 |
| ұ3 | 55.05 | 5.26 | 2201 | 17/11 | 15 |
| ¥4 | 55.09 | 5.32 | 2252 | 17/11 | 16 |
| ¥5 | 55.13 | 5.38 | 2343 | 17/11 | 17 |
| A1 | 55.17 | 5.43 | 36 | 18/11 | 18 |
| A2 | 55.15 | 5.47 | 120 | 18/11 | 19 |
| A3 | 55.13 | 5.52 | 217 | 18/11 | 20 |
| A4 | 55.11 | 5.55 | 258 | 18/11 | 21 |
| A5 | 55.09 | 6.00 | 350 | 18/11 | 22 |
| 12 | 54.40 | 5.28 | 1303 | 18/11 | 23 |
| 2Z | 54.41 | 5.25 | 1345 | 18/11 | 24 |
| 3Z | 54.43 | 5.20 | 1433 | 18/11 | 25 |
| 4Z 5Z | 54.44 54.46 | 5.15 | 1531 1634 | 18/11 18/11 | 26 27 |
| 5Z 6Z | 54.48 | 5.10 5.06 | 1726 | 18/11 | 28 |
| CL1 | 55.16 | 5.04 | 2125 | 18/11 | 29 |
| CL2 | 55.26 | 5.02 | 2307 | 18/11 | 30 |
| CL3 | 55.36 | 4.59 | 158 | 19/11 | 31 |
| CL4 | 55.45 | 4.59 | 323 | 19/11 | 32 |
| CL5 | 55.43 | 5.09 | 434 | 19/11 | 33 |
| CL7 | 55.40 | 5.25 | 625 | 19/11 | 34 |
| CL8 | 55.32 | 5.25 | 738 | 19/11 | 35 |
| CL9 | 55.18 | 5.29 | 942 | 19/11 | 36 |
| E | 57.32 | 12.38 | 2316 | 20/11 | 37 |
| St | ored as | two dip | os with | | |
| מ | 57.33 | 12.52 | 113 | 21/11 | 38 |
| Ċ | 57.33 | 13.00 | 236 | 21/11 | 39 |
| В | 57.34 | 13.20 | 422 | 21/11 | 40 |
| A | 57.35 | 13.38 | 558 | 21/11 | 41 |
| F | 57.30 | 12.15 | 1313 | 21/11 | 42 |
| G | 57.29 | 11.51 | 1632 | 21/11 | 43 |
| Ħ | 57.29 | 11.32 | 1948 | 21/11 | 44 |

R.V. Challenger cruise 10/84 station list

| Station | Lat North | Long West | Time GMT | Date 1984 | Dip No. |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1 | 57.28 | 11.19 | 2313 | 21/11 | 45 |
| 1L | 58.17 | 5.18 | 247 | 23/11 | 46 |
| 2L | 58.17 | 5.29 | 537 | 23/11 | 47 |
| 3L | 58.17 | 5.39 | 640 | 23/11 | 48 |
| 4L 5L | 58.17 58.17 | 5.49 6.00 | 750 900 | 23/11 23/11 | 49 50 |
| 6L | 58.17 | 6.11 | 1005 | 23/11 | 51 |
| 1K | 5.52 | 6.35 | 1528 | 23/11 | 52 |
| 2K | 57.51 | 6.30 | 1639 | 23/11 | 53 |
| 3K | 57.49 | 6.25 | 1734 | 23/11 | 54 |
| 4K | 57.48 | 6.21 | 1810 | 23/11 | 55 |
| 5K | 57.45 | 6.13 | 1858 | 23/11 | 56 |
| 6K | 57.43 | 6.08 | 1938 | 23/11 | 5 <i>7</i> |
| 7K | 57.43 | 6.01 5.55 | 2024 2108 | 23/11 23/11 | 58 59 |
| 8K 9K | 57.43 57.43 | 8.48 | 2214 | 23/11 | 60 |
| ML1 | 56.40 | 5.19 | 2143 | 24/11 | 61 |
| ML2 | 56.38 | 5.23 | 2218 | $\frac{24}{11}$ | 62 |
| ML3 | 56.36 | 5.26 | 2257 | 2/11 | 63 |
| ML4 | 56.34 | 5.29 | 2333 | 24/11 | 64 |
| ML5 | 56.33 | 5.33 | 4 | 25/11 | 65 |
| ML6 | 56.31 | 5.33 | 35 | 25/11 | 66 |
| ML7 | 56.30 | 5.37 5.38 | 104 136 | 25/11 25/11 | 67 68 |
| ML8 ML9 | 56.28 56.29 | 5.40 | 213 | 25/11 | 69 |
| MLIO | 56.31 | 5.45 | 254 | 25/11 | 70 |
| ML11 | 56.32 | 5.48 | 328 | 25/11 | 71 |
| ML12 | 56.33 | 5.55 | 408 | 25/11 | 72 |
| ML13 | 56.34 | 5.57 | 435 | 25/11 | 73 |
| ML14 | 56.35 | 5.59 | 504 | 25/11 | 74 |
| ML15 | 56.37 | 6.01 | 533 | 25/11 | 75 76 |
| 1G | 56.40 | 6.07 6.17 | 931 1121 | 25/11 25/11 | 76 77 |
| 2G 4G | 56.41 56.44 | 6.27 | 1229 | 25/11 | 78 |
| 5G | 56.44 | 6.36 | 1516 | 25/11 | 79 |
| 6G | 56.44 | 6.45 | 1628 | | 80 |
| 5E | 56.17 | 6.05 | 106 | 26/11 | 81 |
| E4 | 56.14 | 6.02 | 145 | - | 82 |
| E3 | 56.11 | 5.59 | 230 | | 83 |
| El | 56.05 | 5.58 | 348 | | 85 86 |
| G16 S | 57.00 56.57 | 9.00 8.47 | 736 933 | | 87 |
| G15 | 56.53 | 8.30 | 1106 | | 88 |
| Т | 56.51 | 8.20 | 1238 | 2/12 | 89 |
| 1 4G | 56.49 | 8.09 | 1400 | 2/12 | 0 |
| Coring and 50 litre sample | | | | | |
| 1 3G | 56.47 | 8.00 | 1552 | 2/12 | 90 |
| G12 | 56.45 | | 1650 | 2/12 | 0 |
| 11G | Salinity 56.44 | 7.40 | 1735 | 2/12 | 91 |
| 11G 10G | 56.44 | | 1930 | 2/12 | 0 |
| | Salinity | | | - | |

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| Station | Lat North | Long West | Time GMT | Date 1984 | Dip No. |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 9G 7G | 56.44 56.44 | 7.20 7.00 | 2056 2305 | 2/12 2/12 | 92 93 |
| 5B | 55.39 | 6.07 | 1002 | 4/12 | 94 |
| 4B | 55.38 | 5.57 | 1038 | 4/12 | 95 |
| 3B | 55.37 | 5.53 | 1122 | 4/12 | 96 |
| 2 4 B | 55.36 | 5.49 | 1200 | 4/12 | 97 |
| 1B | 55.55 | 5.45 | 1244 | 4/12 | 98. |
| 1F | 55.37 | 6.29 | 1818 | 4/12 | 99 100 |
| 2F | 55.32 | 6.34 | 1953 | 4/12 | 100 |
| 3F | 55.28 | 6.38 | 2058 | 4/12 | 101 |
| 4F | 55.23 | 6.42 | 2157 | 4/12 4/12 | 102 |
| 5F | 55.19 54.40 | 6.46 5.30 | 2254 825 | 5/12 | 103 |
| 1 Z 2 Z | 54.40 | 5.25 | 906 | 5/12 | 105 |
| 22 32 | 54.41 | 5.23 | 947 | 5/12 | 105 |
| 4Z | 54.44 | 5.15 | 1029 | 5/12 | 107 |
| 5Z | 54.46 | 5.10 | 1118 | 5/12 | 108 |
| 6Z | 54.48 | 5.05 | 1224 | 5/12 | 109 |
| CLIO | 55.05 | 5.25 | 1450 | 5/12 | 110 |
| CLll | 55.10 | 5.25 | 1537 | 5/12 | 111 |
| CL12 | 55.15 | 5.25 | 1632 | 5/12 | 112 |
| CL13 | 55.20 | 5.25 | 1726 | 5/12 | 113 |
| CL20 | 55.54 | 5.23 | 2216 | 5/12 | 114 |
| CL19 | 55.50 | 5.18 | 2317 | 5/12 | 115 |
| CL18 | 55.45 | 5.16 | 10 | 6/12 | 116 |
| CL17 | 55.41 | 5.24 | 114 | 6/12 | 117 |
| CL16 | 55.35 | 5.25 | 216 | 6/12 | 118 |
| CL15 | 55.30 | 5.25 | 315 | 6/12 | 119 |
| CL14 | 55.25 | 5.25 | 432 | 6/12 | 120 |





