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IN CONFIDENCE: NOT TO BE QUOTED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE LABORATORY

CRUISE REPORT

FRV "GOLDSEEKER"

10 September - 5 October 1973

OBJECTIVES:

To undertake comparative fishing with various rigs of Nephrops trawl.

NARRATIVE:

The crew and scientific staff joined "Goldseeker" at Stornoway on 10 September. Gear and stores were loaded and "Goldseeker" commenced work next morning in the area east of Tiumpan Head. Trawling continued in the area until 28 September. The last working week was interrupted by bad weather, and on 1 October "Goldseeker" made for the Caledonian Canal en route to Buckie where she docked on 5 October.

RESULTS:

Thirty two hauls varying in time from one to two hours were made with a standard 70 mm Nephrops trawl. Each haul was made using one of the two following types of cod-end:-

- 1) Standard cod-end (mesh 64.2 mm) with small mesh whole cover.
- 2) Trouser cod-end with leg A (mesh 65.8 mm) fitted with a small mesh whole cover, and leg B fitted with a lifting cover (mesh 137 mm) and small mesh whole cover.

The gear was fished in sequence as programmed, but the duration of tow had to be altered owing to wind and tide, and varied from 1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$ and 2 hours. Eleven hauls (total fishing time of $16\frac{1}{2}$ hours) were made with 1) and 21 hauls (total fishing time $31\frac{1}{2}$ hours) was made with 2).

The escape pattern from the different gears, mean overall carapace lengths, size and sex compositions of the stock fished are shown in Tables 1 and 2. The commonest species of fish taken were <u>Trisopterus esmarkii</u>, four bearded rocklings and whiting.

Surface temperatures ranged from 12.5°C to 13.3°C with a mean of 13.0°C.

C DAVIDSON 20 December 1973

TABLE 1

The percentage escape of Nephrops from cod ends (I), (IIA) and (IIB) in 5 mm carapace length groups, with total numbers and mean overall carapace length

	15/19	²⁰ /24	²⁵ /29	³⁰ /34	³⁵ /39	40/44	45/49	⁵⁰ /54	⁵⁵ /59	Total No.	Mean overall carapace length
(I) Standard cod end. Cod end. mesh 64.2 mm.	97	691	2116	1817	835	177	24	3	1	5761	
Small mesh cover	125	382	584	235	46	1		-	, 	1373	29.0
% escapes	56.3	35.6	21.6	11.5	5.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0		-,••
Trouser cod end leg A Cod end mesh 65.8 mm.	28	305	1175	1269	612	101	16	. 1		3507	20 8
Small mesh cover	23	202	447	271	48	4	-	-	-	995 ·	29.8
% escapes	45.1	39.8	27.6	17.6	7.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	~		
(II) Trouser cod end leg B Cod end mesh 65.4 mm.	30	366	1349	1337	593	112	22	1,	-	38 13	
Small mesh cover	24	178	407	199	55	6	0	0	~	869	29.7
% escapes	44.1	32.7	23.2	13.0	8.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	~	- -	

TABLE 2

The size—and—sex composition and numbers of Berried females in 5 mm carapace length groups with total numbers and mean overall carapace length.

	. •		With tot	al number	e and mea	n overall	Carapace			-
(T) 0-1 2-2	15/19	20/24	25/ ₂₉	30/ ₃₄	35/ ₃₉	40/44	45/49	50/ ₅₄	55/ ₅₉	Total No.
(I) Cod end plus Total d'	<i>d</i> ' 120	476	1456	915	299	93	. 21	2	1	3383
small mesh cover Total Berried		597 4	1244 175	1137 365	582 155	85 13	<i>3</i>	1	41 5	3751 712
Cod end plus Total	<i>§</i> 27	228	964	812	272	63	14	1	-	238 1
A.Small mesh cover Total : Berried : (II)	ያ 24 ያ –	279 1	658 68	728 168	388 85	42 5	2		•• .	2121 327
Total of Berried S	? 26	238 306 -	988 768 88	805 731 145	242 406 94	61 57 15	16 6 1	4.		. 2382 2300 343